## PRAYER AND SERVICES

Judaism Practices

Tefillah: prayer, literally 'to judge oneself'Kavanah: the mindset for prayerTallit: a prayer shawlTefillin: small leather boxes containing extracts	<ul> <li>Prayers and services in the synagogue</li> <li>Formal prayer services are held three times a day</li> </ul>	Shema Prayer: 'Hear O Israel, the Lord our God is One'
Amidah: also known as the 'standing prayer' a	<ul> <li>A minyan must be present for services to take place</li> <li>A minyan is</li> </ul>	Past Exam Questions Spec: Explain two contrasting ways in which worship is carried out in Orthodox and non-Orthodox synagogues. (4)
What happens in an Orthodox service & why?	• Daily prayers are read from the	<ul> <li>Give two reasons why Jews might prefer to worship in a synagogue rather than at home. (2)</li> <li><b>2018:</b> Explain two contrasting ways in which Jews worship. (4)</li> </ul>
	Daily Jewish prayers <ul> <li>Morning prayers –</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2020: Which one of the following is the Amidah? (1)</li> <li>2021: 'The synagogue is the centre of the Jewish faith.'</li> <li>(12)</li> </ul>
	Afternoon prayers –	Prayer and services influences
The Amidah (standing prayer)	• Evening prayers –	<ul> <li>influences Jews to dedicate all parts of their day to God</li> <li>influences Jews to be closer to the Jewish community</li> </ul>
	Jews believe prayer is vital for	- influences - Influences
		- Influences
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